$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Chapter 3 Newton's First Law

## Example Problems

### 3.2 Springs and Hooke's Law

E1. An ideal spring has a spring constant of $120 \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{m}$, calculate how large of a force is needed to stretch the spring exactly 0.30 meters.

Record all givens, draw a picture, arrow all vectors, write the formula, substitute and solve
$F=$
$k=$
$\Delta x=$
a) $\qquad$ $\longleftarrow$ units

E2. A monkey hangs from a spring that is attached to the ceiling. The spring has a spring constant of $2.5 \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{m}$ and is stretched a total of 0.1 meters by the monkey, calculate the force pulling on the monkey and the mass of the monkey.

Record all givens, draw a picture, arrow all vectors, write the formula, substitute and solve

$$
\begin{aligned}
F & = \\
k & = \\
\Delta x & =
\end{aligned}
$$


a) $\qquad$
b)

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Chapter 3 Newton's First Law

E3. A spring with a constant of $600 \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{m}$ is used on a scale for weighing fish. If a fish placed on the scale stretches the spring 0.075 meters, what is the mass of a fish?

Record all givens, draw a picture, arrow all vectors, write the formula, substitute and solve
$F=$
$k=$
$\Delta x=$


E4. A monkey places a coconut on a scale and finds its weight to be 20 N . The weight of the coconut in the basket of the scale causes a spring to be stretched 0.25 meters, calculate the spring constant of the scale.

Record all givens, draw a picture, arrow all vectors, write the formula, substitute and solve

$$
F=
$$

$$
k=
$$

$$
\Delta x=
$$

a) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Chapter 3 Newton's First Law

E5. The spring in a pogo stick is compressed 0.12 meters when a 40 kg monkey stands on the pogo stick. Calculate the spring constant for the pogo stick's spring.

Record all givens, draw a picture, arrow all vectors, write the formula, substitute and solve

$$
\begin{aligned}
F & = \\
k & = \\
\Delta x & =
\end{aligned}
$$

a) $\qquad$ $\longleftarrow$ units

E6. If the spring constant of a pogo stick is $3500 \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{m}$ and the weight of a monkey on the pogo stick is 700 N , calculate by how much the pogo stick's spring will be compressed by the weight of the monkey.

Record all givens, draw a picture, arrow all vectors, write the formula, substitute and solve

$$
F=
$$

$$
k=
$$

$\Delta x=$

a) $\qquad$ $\longleftarrow$ units
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Chapter 3 Newton's First Law

E7. A spring $(k=2.3 \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{m})$ is attached to an object of mass $=10 \mathrm{~kg}$. If the object is hung from the ceiling by this spring, how much would the spring be stretched?

Record all givens, draw a picture, arrow all vectors, write the formula, substitute and solve

$$
F=
$$

$$
k=
$$

$\Delta x=$
a) $\qquad$ $\longleftarrow$ units

E8. A 8-kg mass stretches a spring 0.2-meters, how much more mass should be added to stretch the spring to exactly 0.5 meter?

Record all givens, draw a picture, arrow all vectors, write the formula, substitute and solve

$$
F=
$$

$$
k=
$$

$\Delta x=$

a) $\qquad$
 units
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Chapter 3 Newton's First Law

## Student Problems

### 3.2 Springs and Hooke's Law

1. A spring has a spring constant of $15.0 \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{m}$, if you stretch the spring 0.30 meters horizontally, and hold it motionless, what force does the spring exert on your hand?

Record all givens, draw a picture, arrow all vectors, write the formula, substitute and solve

$$
F=
$$

$$
k=
$$

$$
\Delta x=
$$

a) $\qquad$ $\longleftarrow$ units
2. A spring, having a spring constant of $400 \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{m}$, is attached to the ceiling. A mass is suspended from the end of the spring causing the spring to stretch 0.08 meters. Calculate the weight and the mass of the object.

Record all givens, draw a picture, arrow all vectors, write the formula, substitute and solve

$$
\begin{aligned}
F & = \\
k & = \\
\Delta x & =
\end{aligned}
$$

a) $\qquad$ $\longleftarrow$ units
$\qquad$ Period $\qquad$ Date $\qquad$

## Chapter 3 Newton's First Law

3. A large gorilla, mass 65 kg , stands on a pogo-stick and compresses the pogo-stick's spring 0.18 meters. Calculate the spring constant for the pogo-stick's spring.

Record all givens, draw a picture, arrow all vectors, write the formula, substitute and solve

$$
F=
$$

$$
k=
$$

$\Delta x=$

4. A 15 kg mass is placed on the end of a 0.20 meter spring hanging from the ceiling. If the spring stretches to a new length of 0.25 meters, calculate the spring constant. Record all givens, draw a picture, arrow all vectors, write the formula, substitute and solve

$$
F=
$$

$$
k=
$$

$$
\Delta x=
$$


$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Chapter 3 Newton's First Law

5. A force of 32 N compresses a spring that has a spring constant of $400 \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{m}$, calculate the new length of the spring if the starting length was 0.30 meters.

Record all givens, draw a picture, arrow all vectors, write the formula, substitute and solve

$$
\begin{aligned}
F & = \\
k & = \\
\Delta x & =
\end{aligned}
$$

a)

6. A 45 kg monkey stands on a bathroom scale to check his weight. Inside of the bathroom scale there is a spring that gets compressed by the weight of the monkey. The spring has a constant of $8,820 \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{m}$, calculate the amount of compression for the spring as the monkey stands on the scale.

Record all givens, draw a picture, arrow all vectors, write the formula, substitute and solve

$$
F=
$$

$$
k=
$$

$\Delta x=$

a) $\qquad$ $\longleftarrow$ units
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Chapter 3 Newton's First Law

7. A $45-\mathrm{kg}$ monkey stands on a pogo-stick and compresses it's spring 0.15 meters. If the monkey's 15 kg pet lemur jumps on his back while the monkey is standing on the pogo-stick, calculate the new total distance the spring will be compressed.

Record all givens, draw a picture, arrow all vectors, write the formula, substitute and solve

$$
F=
$$

$$
k=
$$

$\Delta x=$
a) $\qquad$
8. A $5-\mathrm{kg}$ mass stretches a spring 0.9 meters, how much more mass should be added to stretch the spring to exactly 1 meter?

Record all givens, draw a picture, arrow all vectors, write the formula, substitute and solve

$$
F=
$$

$$
k=
$$

$\Delta x=$

a) $\qquad$ $\longleftarrow$ units

